

Validation Report

Soya ELISA Kit II

Sandwich enzyme immunoassay for the quantitative determination of soya proteins in processed and unprocessed foods

Limit of Detection: 0.31µg soya protein/g food

Standard Range: 0.31–20 µg soya protein/g food

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1. Scope

The **Soya ELISA Kit II** is sandwich enzyme immunoassay for the quantitative determination of soya proteins in processed and unprocessed foods.

2. Precision

2.1. Intra-Assay Variation

The intra-assay variation was determined by testing three controls in 3-fold replicates.
Extraction : Overnight Extraction Method

| Replicate | control 1 | control 2 | control 3 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 8.48 | 11.92 | 6.61 |
| 2 | 8.68 | 11.97 | 6.55 |
| 3 | 8.46 | 11.73 | 6.56 |
| Mean | 8.54 | 11.87 | 6.57 |
| SD | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.03 |
| CV(%) | 1.4% | 1.1% | 0.5% |

2.2. Inter-Assay Variation

The inter-assay variation was determined by testing three controls in three different test runs of the same lot of kit.
Extraction : Overnight Extraction Method

| Assay No. | control 1 | control 2 | control 3 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 8.79 | 11.94 | 6.55 |
| 2 | 8.48 | 11.92 | 6.61 |
| 3 | 8.37 | 11.38 | 6.30 |
| Mean | 8.55 | 11.75 | 6.49 |
| SD | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.16 |
| CV(%) | 2.5% | 2.7% | 2.5% |

3. Recovery

For recovery experiments, soya incurred foods were prepared with 10ppm protein of soya contamination.
Extraction : Overnight Extraction Method

| Food samples | Heating condition | Actual Concentration (ppm) | Recovery (%) |
|--------------|--|----------------------------|--------------|
| Bread | Approximately, Heated at 180–200°C for 40min (Cooked bread baking machine) | 7.8 | 78% |
| Jelly | Heated up to reach 90°C | 12.2 | 122% |
| Fish sausage | Heated at 100°C for 20 min | 7.7 | 77% |

4. Analytical Sensitivity

For determination of the analytical sensitivity, sample diluent was assayed in 4–fold replicates. After identification of possible outliers the OD mean and standard deviation was calculated. The corresponding concentration of the OD mean + 3 x standard deviation was defined as limit of detection and OD mean + 10 x standard deviation was defined as limit of quantification.

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Replicate | 0ng/mL(OD) |
| 1 | 0.039 |
| 2 | 0.039 |
| 3 | 0.042 |
| 4 | 0.038 |
| Mean | 0.040 |
| SD | 0.002 |
| Limit of Detection | 0.31µg soya protein/g food |
| Limit of Quantification | 0.31µg soya protein/g food |

5. Cross-Reactivity

For the following foods, no cross-reactivity (results<LOQ) could be detected.

Unit: µg soya protein/g food

| | |
|---------------------|-------|
| Egg | <0.31 |
| Milk | <0.31 |
| Skim milk | <0.31 |
| Wheat | <0.31 |
| Barley | <0.31 |
| Rye | <0.31 |
| Oats | <0.31 |
| Soy bean | >20 |
| Corn flour | <0.31 |
| Peanut | <0.31 |
| Almond (Roasted) | <0.31 |
| Cashew (Roasted) | <0.31 |
| Macadamia (Roasted) | <0.31 |
| Pistachio (Roasted) | <0.31 |
| Walnut(Roasted) | <0.31 |
| Sesame(Roasted) | <0.31 |
| Black pepper | <0.31 |
| Red pepper | 0.44 |
| Cumin | <0.31 |
| Coriander | <0.31 |
| Poppy seed | <0.31 |
| Shrimp | <0.31 |
| Crab | <0.31 |
| Squid | <0.31 |
| Beef | <0.31 |
| Pork | <0.31 |
| Chicken | <0.31 |

6. Criteria for the standard curve

| | |
|---|----------|
| | Criteria |
| 1) the blank absorbance value | ≤0.1 |
| 2) the absorbance value of 50ng/mL×1 | ≥1.0 |
| 3) R^2 value×2 | ≥0.99 |
| 4) B/B0 (= 50ng/mL absorbance value / blank absorbance value) | ≥10 |

×1 The incubation temperature of ELISA is all 25°C.
×2 R^2 value by using 4–parameter analysis on ELISA data.
4–Parameter fit: Y=(A–D)/(1+(X/C)^B)+D